

Alex Stephenson

CHAMBER CONCERTO

(2022)

for nine players and electronics

Dedicated with warmest gratitude to all my friends, colleagues, and mentors at UC San Diego
First performed by Michael Jones, Rebecca Lloyd-Jones, Shaoai Ashley Zhang, Kyle Adam Blair,
Ilana Waniuk, Pauline Ng, Alex Taylor, Peter Ko, and Matthew Kline
Steven Schick, conductor
Conrad Prebys Concert Hall, UC San Diego, La Jolla, California
May 31, 2022

DURATION: 20 minutes

INSTRUMENTATION

Percussion (2 players; see requirements below)

Piano (doubling Keyboard)

Keyboard

2 Violins

Viola

Violoncello

Double Bass (with low C extension)

PERCUSSION REQUIREMENTS

Player 1: Vibraphone, Crotales (both octaves), and the following non-pitched instruments:

castanets	bongos	congas	bass drum	triangle	med.-large suspended cymbal	large suspended cymbal	tam-tam	vibraslap
●	●	●	●	×	×	×	×	×

Player 2: Vibraphone and the following non-pitched instruments:

guiro	bongos	congas	tom-toms	large triangle	small suspended cymbal	med.-small suspended cymbal	large vibraslap
●	●	●	●	×	×	×	×

PERFORMANCE NOTES

Accidentals remain in effect for the remainder of the measure. Qualifying accidentals have been added in some passages for ease of reading.

Percussion

S = Scrape with a triangle beater. The instruction remains in effect only for the note to which the symbol is applied.

Keyboards

In both the score and parts, keyboards are always notated *as played*. In some passages, certain pitches will sound microtonally higher or lower than played. Descriptions of the cues in the score and parts indicate when the keyboards are dynamically retuned in this way.

Strings

- s.p. Sul ponticello.
- s.t. Sul tastò.
- Jètè. Please let the bow bounce freely and naturally. It is not necessary to aim for a precise number of bow bounces.

From m. 326 (rehearsal C1) to m. 381 (rehearsal H1), the strings should tune to the just intervals heard in the sine tones produced by the keyboards. To provide players with an approximate reference point, the string parts show approximations of these intervals to the nearest twelfth-tone, or about 16 cents. **N.B.** This twelfth-tone notation is intended for orientation purposes only. Players do not need to reproduce these tempered microtonal intervals precisely. They should instead tune according to the sine tones.

- ↑ approximately 1/6 tone higher (+ approx. 33 cents).
- ↗ approximately 1/12 tone higher (+ approx. 16 cents).
- ↘ approximately 1/12 tone lower (– approx. 16 cents).
- ↓ approximately 1/6 tone lower (– approx. 33 cents).

Electronics

Digital elements of this piece are controlled via a computer running a Max 8 patch and Pianoteq software. The Max 8 patch is available from the composer. Cues for the patch are advanced by playing the highest key on the keyboards, as described in the score and parts. Each keyboard should be equipped with a dedicated speaker placed close to the instrument onstage. Additionally, some cues trigger sound files to be diffused throughout the performance space, instead of through the dedicated keyboard speakers. Ideally, there should be a surround sound array of speakers in the performance space for this purpose. At the premiere performance, six speakers (front L&R, side L&R, rear L&R) were used. Versions of the sound files for four speakers (front L&R, rear L&R) are also available. If surround sound is not possible, stereo versions of the files are also available.

TO CONTACT THE COMPOSER

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PROGRAM NOTE

Chamber Concerto is a celebration of instruments and the musicians who play them. Although a certain emphasis is placed on the synthesizers of the ensemble—with their ever-shifting tuning and timbral identities often articulating the work's form—this is not only a synthesizer concerto: ultimately, everyone has their say and comes to the fore as soloist. And, at the apex of the piece, the paradigm of soloist-versus-tutti is set aside altogether: here, the entire ensemble metaphorically breathes together, as if a single organism.

After having made a series of intensely focused, inward-facing works amidst the COVID-19 pandemic, I see *Chamber Concerto* as a more gregarious type of piece that celebrates the multiplicity of its materials. Aspects of some of my earlier works make appearances here, sometimes in direct quotation, sometimes in more abstract ways.

Chamber Concerto unfolds in a single, continuous movement. Many may wish simply to listen and form their own impressions, but for those interested in a “guided tour” of the form, a rough outline follows:

1. A rhapsodic, microtonal synthesizer solo is joined by an atmospheric ensemble accompaniment. Gentle clouds of spatial audio briefly encircle the audience. The tempo quickens into a quasi-waltz, leading to...
2. A B-flat-minor outburst on the piano—an apparition of Rachmaninoff? Almost as soon as it appears, the music is again microtonally inflected by the synthesizer and winds its way back to the opening texture. Suddenly...
3. A brisk, playful toccata begins. Wooden and skin percussion instruments feature prominently, as do synthesized harpsichord and harp timbres. The toccata eventually topples into...
4. Another fast section, this one more impassioned in character. A hyper-expressive line is passed between the cello and viola, winding its way down in register while being interrupted by fast, aggressive gestures.
5. The ensemble eventually settles into a calmer mode. Spatial audio returns, as does the Rachmaninoff-esque material, now sounding like a faded memory. Up to this point in the piece, the cello's lowest string (typically a C) has been tuned down to B-flat. This fact is now overtly revealed in a series of gently pulsing B-flat overtone chords. The “apotheosis” of the B-flat string having now been reached, the music progresses to...
6. A dreamlike “tuning interlude.” The ensemble and audience are constantly enveloped by spatialized sound as the cellist tunes the B-flat string back up to C. Immediately following this interlude...
7. The ensemble plays a long, calm meditation on falling perfect fifths. The synthesizers (now generating sine tones) and strings tune harmonies in just intonation. Bowed vibraphones continually outline the fifths cycle. A simple yet expressive viola solo grows out of the texture. Suddenly...
8. The music snaps out of its dream: the fast toccata material returns. After being the sole focus of attention for an extended passage, the toccata becomes something of a formal “hub,” enabling several other ideas from earlier in the piece to be revisited as well. The work concludes in a manner both playful and reflective.

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Chamber Concerto

Alex Stephenson (2022)

Slow, flexible, mysterious (♩=48)

Score for Chamber Concerto, featuring Percussion 1, Percussion 2, Piano (doubling Keyboard 1), Keyboard Cues, Keyboard 2, Violin 1, Violin 2, Viola, Violoncello, and Double Bass.

Percussion 1: Vibraphone: motor off sempre; Suspended Cymbals: wire brushes l.v.; long - ca. 6"; shorter - ca. 4"; Crotales: arco; very long ca. 8", do not wait for soundfile to fade completely; Suspended Cymbals: mallets; l.v.

Percussion 2: Vibraphone: motor off sempre; Suspended Cymbals (mallets); long - ca. 6"; shorter - ca. 4"; S l.v.; S l.v.; very long ca. 8", do not wait for soundfile to fade completely; Suspended Cymbals: wire brushes l.v.

Piano (doubling Keyboard 1): long - ca. 6"; shorter - ca. 4"; very long ca. 8", do not wait for soundfile to fade completely; p; very long ca. 8", do not wait for soundfile to fade completely; Reo.

Keyboard Cues: 1 modified piano timbre within this cue, the six lowest keys of the keyboard (A0-D1) are also silent; these keys are notated with diamond noteheads and, when played, dynamically adjust the keyboard's tuning; long - ca. 6"; shorter - ca. 4"; 2 play soundfile (cc-sf004.wav) (A0-D1 continue to retune keyboard); very long ca. 8", do not wait for soundfile to fade completely; very long ca. 8", do not wait for soundfile to fade completely; very long ca. 8", do not wait for soundfile to fade completely; very long ca. 8", do not wait for soundfile to fade completely; 8

Keyboard 2: SOLO; f rhapsodic; long - ca. 6"; shorter - ca. 4"; f; p; mf; p; f; 10; 8

Violin 1: long - ca. 6"; shorter - ca. 4"; very long - ca. 8", do not wait for soundfile to fade completely; I; pp; very long - ca. 8", do not wait for soundfile to fade completely

Violin 2: long - ca. 6"; shorter - ca. 4"; s.t., senza vib.; pp; s.t., senza vib.; very long - ca. 8", do not wait for soundfile to fade completely; ord., con vib.

Viola: long - ca. 6"; shorter - ca. 4"; pp; very long - ca. 8", do not wait for soundfile to fade completely; mf

Violoncello: CELLO: Tune IV to B^b prior to start of piece; long - ca. 6"; shorter - ca. 4"; very long - ca. 8", do not wait for soundfile to fade completely; p; legato sempre

Double Bass: II; long - ca. 6"; shorter - ca. 4"; very long ca. 8", do not wait for soundfile to fade completely; p; legato sempre

2

6

(S. Cym.)

S

l.v.

S

l.v.

wire brushes

l.v.

mallets

l.v.

Crotales

arco

l.v. very long - sim.

A

Perc. 1

(S. Cym.)

S

l.v.

mp

mf

p

p

p

Vibraphone

very long - sim.

Suspended Cymbals

wire brushes

l.v.

f

Pno.

very long - sim.

very long - sim.

3

play soundfile (cc-st011.wav)

very long - sim.

very long - sim.

very long - sim.

8

8

loco

8

8

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

Db.

pp

(s.t., senza vib.)

very long - sim.

pp

s.t., senza vib.

very long - sim.

pp

very long - sim.

(ord.)

poco s.p.

ord.

pp

very long - sim.

III

(ord.)

(arm. 7)

p

legato sempre

[illegible]

B Poco più mosso - quasi waltz (♩=60)

[illegible]

[illegible]

6

34

C

Perc. 1
 Perc. 2 (Vibes)
 Pno.
 Kbd. Cues
 Kbd. 2
 Vln. 1
 Vln. 2
 Vla.
 Vc.
 Db.

Musical score for Percussion 1, Percussion 2, Piano, Keyboard 2, Violin 1, Violin 2, Viola, Violoncello, and Double Bass. The score includes various musical notations such as notes, rests, dynamics (p, mf, f), and articulations (accents, slurs). A large "FOR PERSUASAL ONLY" watermark is visible across the score.

accel.

Appassionato (♩=80)

[illegible]

8

47

(B.D.)

Suspended Cymbals

l.v.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

(S. Cym.)

damp!

quasi *f*

mf

mf

mf

mf

mf

mp

Pno.

mf

ff

f

ff

f

ff

f

f *bright*

mf

Kbd. Cues

Kbd. 2

mf

f

f

f *bright*

mf

STRINGS: Tune to piano (not keyboard)

Vln. 1

p

ff

p

ff

p

fp

mfp

Vln. 2

p

ff

p

ff

p

fp

mfp

Vla.

p

ff

p

ff

p

fp

mfp

Vc.

p

ff

p

ff

p

fp

mfp

Db.

ord.

s.p. ord.

s.p. ord.

ffp

ffp

ffp

ffp

fp

mfp

54 rit. E ♩=60

Perc. 1 Crotale arco (rearticulate as needed, always as discreetly as poss.)

Perc. 2 S l.v.

Pno. *mp* *pp* *p*

Kbd. Cues

Kbd. 2 *mp* *pp*

Vln. 1 *mp-pp* (ord.) sub. senza vib. s.p. ord. s.p. ord.

Vln. 2 *mp-pp* (ord.) sub. senza vib. s.p. ord. s.p. ord.

Vla. *mp-pp* (ord.) sub. senza vib. s.p. ord. s.p. ord.

Vc. *mp-pp* (ord.) sub. senza vib. s.p. ord. s.p. ord.

Db. *mp-pp* (ord. sempre, con vib.) *p* sempre

10

66

F

Tempo primo (♩=48)

rit.

♩=c.40

♩=132 sub.

Perc. 1

(Crot.)

I.v.

Suspended Cymbals

I.v.

Tam-tam

I.v.

Bass Drum

Perc. 2

(S. Cym.)

I.v.

Pno.

Kbd. Cues

5 modified piano timbre

Kbd. 2

SOLO

mf espr., tenero

10

3

3

5:3

3

3

5:3

3

8

8

8

Vln. 1

s.p.

ord.

mf

p

Vln. 2

s.p.

ord.

mf

p

Vla.

s.p.

ord.

mf

p

Vc.

s.p.

ord.

mf

p

(ord., con vib.)

con vib.

Db.

p

2024.11.29.1

G Brisk, scherzando (♩=132)

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Pno.

Kbd. Cues

Kbd. 2

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

Db.

Vibraphone

Vibraphone

mf

pp

mf

p marc., playful (senza Ped.)

p marc., playful (senza Ped.)

fp marc., playful

fp

* 8 (senza Ped.)

6 muted piano timbre all notes 12TET

p

f

p

f

mf

mf

mf

ff gruff

ff

ff gruff

ff

mf

mf

pizz.

pizz.

pizz. III

[illegible]

This musical score is for a percussion ensemble and a string quartet. The percussion section includes Percussion 1 (Perc. 1) and Percussion 2 (Perc. 2). Perc. 1 uses a Vibraslap and a Vibraphone. Perc. 2 uses a Large Vibraslap, a Vibraphone, and a Guiro. The piano (Pno.) part features a harpsichord timbre. The keyboard (Kbd.) part includes a harp timbre. The string section consists of Violin 1 (Vln. 1), Violin 2 (Vln. 2), Viola (Vla.), Violoncello (Vc.), and Double Bass (Db.). The score is written for a 2/4 time signature and includes various musical notations such as dynamics (ff, mf, p, f), articulation (accents, slurs), and performance instructions (SOLO, arco, pizz.).

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Pno.

Kbd. Cues

Kbd. 2

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

Db.

2024.11.29.1

(Vibes)

(♩ = ♩)

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Pno.

Kbd.
Cues

Kbd. 2

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

Db.

harpsichord timbre

J

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Pno.

Kbd. Cues

Kbd. 2

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

Db.

Large Vibraslap

Vibraslap

Bass Drum

Bongos/Congas hands

SOLO

10 muted piano timbre

11 harpsichord timbre

f

ff

pp

mf

f

fp

p

f

ff

fff

ffp

fp

fff

K

16

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

(Bongos/Congas)

f

ff

f

ff

f

Bongos/Congas hands

Pno.

f

8

loco

Kbd. Cues

SOLO

ff sempre, raucous!

8

loco

Vln. 1

f

ff

f

ff

f

Vln. 2

f

ff

f

ff

f

Vla.

f

ff

f

ff

f

Vc.

pizz.

ff

pizz.

ff

Db.

ff

[illegible]

18

141

a tempo (♩=132)

sim.

M

a tempo

sim.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Pno.

Kbd. Cues

Kbd. 2

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

Db.

Bongos/Congas

Large Vibraslap l.v.

Bongos/Congas

Vibraslap l.v.

fff

fff

fff

fff

[illegible]

poco a poco allarg.

(molto!)

(Bongos/ Congas)
mallets

Bass Drum

Bongos/ Congas
mallets

Tom-toms

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Pno.

Kbd.

Kbd. 2

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

Db.

[illegible]

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Pno.

Kbd. Cues

Kbd. 2

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

Db.

Guero

fp *fp* *f* *p* *fp* *fp* *fp* *p* *f*

fp *mf* *fp* *mf* *cresc.*

SOLO

f *mf* *mf* *mf*

pizz. arco poco s.p. arco poco s.p. arco poco s.p. arco

f *mf* *f* *f* *f*

pizz. arco

f *f* *f* *f* *f*

16 harpsichord timbre

2024.11.29.1

211

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Pno.

Kbd. Cues

Kbd. 2

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

Db.

ff

ff

f

f

p

fff

fff

fff

SOLO

f molto espr.!

mf

f espr.

SOLO

3

3

231

Crotales struck

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Pno.

tre corde

Kbd. Cues

Kbd. 2

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

Db.

mf

f

p

f

fff

(SOLO)

una corda

U

239

239

v

una corda

tre

[illegible]

30

256 (Crot.)

W

Perc. 1

Perc. 2 (Vibes)

Pno.

una corda

tre corde

Kbd. Cues

Kbd. 2

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

Db.

p

f

ff

fff

5

8

FOR PERUSAL ONLY

263

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Pno.

Kbd. Cues

Kbd. 2

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

Db.

Y Slow, lyrical ($\text{♩}=48 \text{ sub.}$) $\text{♩}=80 \text{ sub.}$

Perc. 1 arco (rearticulate as needed, always as discreetly as poss.) Crotales arco

Perc. 2 arco (rearticulate as needed, always as discreetly as poss.)

Pno. *p* *mp dolce* *p* *mp* *p* *mp* *mf*

Kbd. Cues 18 standard piano timbre A $\flat$, C, E tuned lower 19 play soundfile (cc-sf286.wav)

Kbd. 2 *f* *mp dolce (match piano)* *mp* *mf* *mp*

Vln. 1 IV senza vib. *f* *pp* *f*

Vln. 2 *f* *pp*

Vla. *f* *pp*

Vc. (SOLO) III flaut. *f* *p* *f* *p* *f* *p*

Db. con vib. *p* sempre, warm *(poco)*

Z  = 48 sub.

(Crot.) 1.v.

Vibraphone

ay soundfile (cc-sf289.wav)

22 play soundfile (cc-sf289.wav)

[illegible]

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[illegible]

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40

324

ca. 10"

ca. 30"

C1

Serene, meditative; a bit flexible, like ebbing and flowing waves (♩=48)

Perc. 1

(Vibes) stagger bow changes with perc. 2

pp sempre

∞ down sempre (until m. 385)

Perc. 2

(Vibes) stagger bow changes with perc. 1

pp sempre

∞ down sempre (until m. 385)

Pno.

Keyboard

∅ p

Kbd. Cues

28 start resonators on E5

29 start soft vinyl crackling
tune sine tones to E(+2) fundamental

30 fade out cc-tuning-landscape.wav (very gradually)
vinyl continues

31 tune sine tones to C(+16) fundamental

Kbd. 2

∅ p

Vln. 1

(poco s.p.) → molto s.p.

con vib.

II

mf

Vln. 2

(poco s.p.) → molto s.p.

con vib.

II

mf

Vla.

(poco s.p.) → molto s.p.

con vib.

mf

Vc.

poco s.p. → molto s.p.

con vib.

mf

Db.

arco
con vib.

mf

KEYBOARDS: Effect notated fade-ins and fade-outs by gradually depressing or lifting the sustain pedal.
N.B. Starting with cue 31, and until cue 46, cues are advanced in alternation between Keyboard 1 and Keyboard 2:
Keyboard 2 advances odd-numbered cues in this range; Keyboard 1 advances even-numbered cues.

STRINGS: Throughout this section, until m. 381, tune to the just intervals in the sine tones (played by the keyboards).
As an approximate reference point, approximations of these intervals are shown in the string parts using 12th-tone
accidentals. See preface for an explanation of these accidentals.

333

D1

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Kbd. Cues

Kbd. 1

Kbd. 2

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

Db.

32 tune sine tones to E(+2) fundamental

(Kbd. 1 triggers cue 32)

33 C(+16)

II & III

mf

p

fade out E as discreetly as poss.

351

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Kbd. Cues

38 F(+14)

40 D(-2)

Kbd. 1

Kbd. Cues

37 A(+0)

(Kbd. 1 triggers cue 38)

39 B(+31)

(Kbd. 1 triggers cue 40)

Kbd. 2

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

Db.

fade out A as discreetly as poss.

III & IV

II & III

III

III

44

361

(Vibes)

F1

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

(Vibes)

Kbd. Cues

42

D(-2)

44

E(+29)

Kbd. 1

Kbd. Cues

41

Bb(+12)

add resonators on D4

(Kbd. 1 triggers cue 42)

43

Bb(+12)

(Kbd. 1 triggers cue 44)

Kbd. 2

Vln. 1

sim.

IV

Vln. 2

IV

Vla.

SOLO

NB tempered pitches

espr.

Vc.

II

Db.

2024.11.29.1

371

G1

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Kbd. Cues

46

fade out resonators

Kbd. 1

45

G(-4)

(Kbd. 1 triggers cue 46)

Kbd. 2

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

Db.

I1 = 132 sub.

387

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Kbd. 1

Kbd. Cues

Kbd. 2

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

Db.

[illegible]

455

Perc. 1



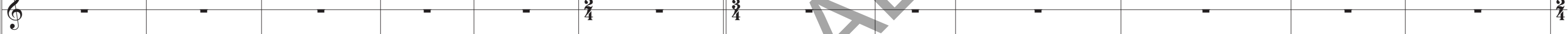
Perc. 2



Pno.



Kbd. Cues



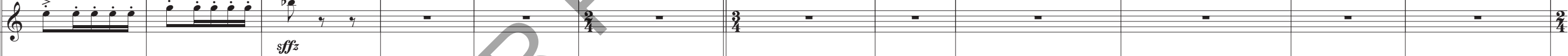
Kbd. 2



Vln. 1



Vln. 2



Vla.



Vc.



Db.



54

467 (Bongos/Congas)

Perc. 1

Perc. 2 (Vibes)

Pno.

Kbd. Cues

Kbd. 2

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

Db.

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56

482 (Bongos/Congas)

Perc. 1

ff

(Bongos/Congas)

Perc. 2

ff

Tom-toms

ff

p sub.

mf

fff

Pno.

Kbd. Cues

Kbd. 2

Vln. 1

Vln. 2

Vla.

Vc.

Db.

54 modified piano timbre
A0-D1 retune keyboard

from here through m. 502, drift freely between ord.
and poco sul pont., independently of other players
(con vib.)

p sub.
from here through m. 502, drift freely between ord.
and poco sul pont., independently of other players
(con vib.)

p sub.
from here through m. 502, drift freely between ord.
and poco sul pont., independently of other players
(con vib.)

p sub.

Q1

♩=60 sub.

489

Suspended Cymbals

S

l.v.

Perc. 1

p

S

l.v.

p

S

l.v.

p

mp

pp

S

l.v.

mp

Suspended Cymbals

l.v.

mp

mp

Perc. 2

p

p

p

Pno.

mf *espr., tenero*

mf

mf

p

mf

p

Kbd. Cues

SOLO

8

Rea

STRINGS: Tune to piano (not keyboard)

ord. on downbeat

fp

ord. on downbeat

fp

ord. on downbeat

fp

ord. on downbeat

fp

Vln. 1

ord. on downbeat

fp

ord. on downbeat

fp

ord. on downbeat

fp

Vln. 2

ord. on downbeat

fp

ord. on downbeat

fp

ord. on downbeat

fp

Vla.

p *sempre, warm*

Vc.

Db.

[illegible]

[illegible]